# **NH International Speedway**

**File No.:** 199901240

City and State: Canterbury and Loudon, NH

**General Impacts:** 9.88 acres PFO

**Functions and Values Lost:** (From EA/SOF)

Flood Storage Water Quality Wildlife Habitat

**Year(s) Mitigation Constructed:** Fall 2000 with some seeding in spring 2001.

### Size and Type of Mitigation as Proposed:

12.4 acres creation 0.71 acre enhancement

# **Proposed Functions and Values of Mitigation:** (From EA/SOF)

Wildlife Habitat
Sediment/Toxicant Retention

# **Mitigation Special Condition(s):**

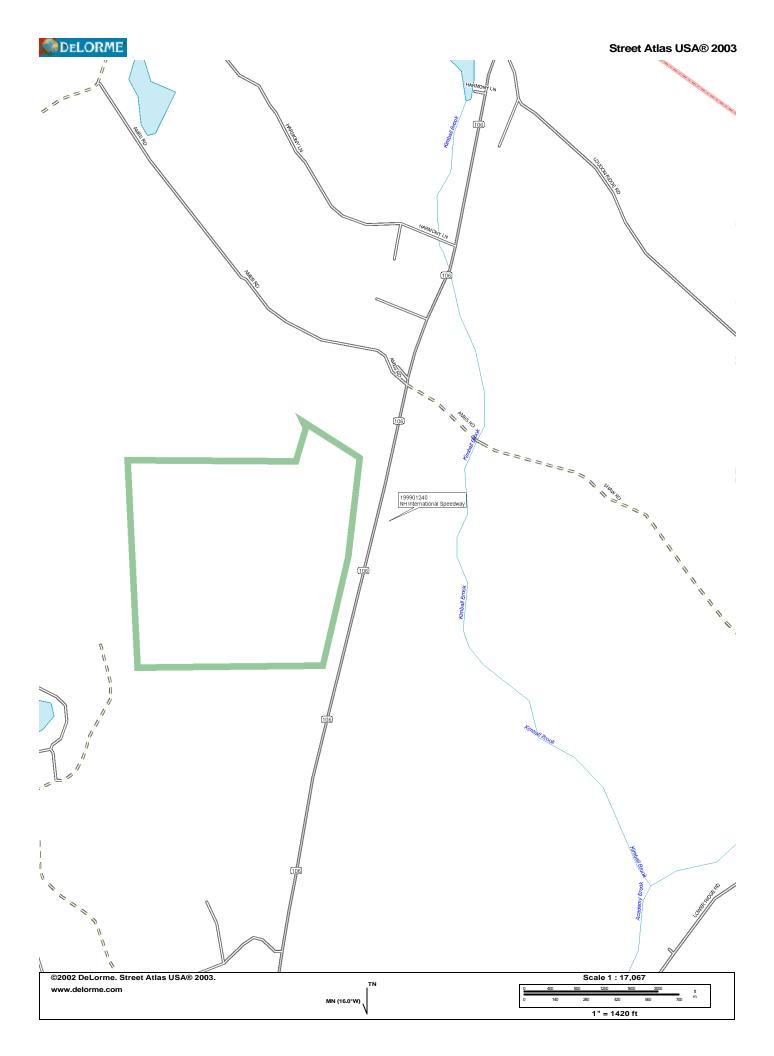
4. Mitigation shall be performed in accordance with a final mitigation plan which shall be submitted within 90 days of permit issuance and which shall not be implemented until the Corps of Engineers approves it in writing. The final mitigation plan shall be based on the draft mitigation plan entitled, "New Hampshire International Speedway Facility Expansion Revised Mitigation Specifications, in pages 1 through 18, and Appendix A, B, and C" and dated "April 1999" and shall include the monitoring, assessment, reporting, and other requirements which the Corps of Engineers shall provide as additional guidance under separate cover.

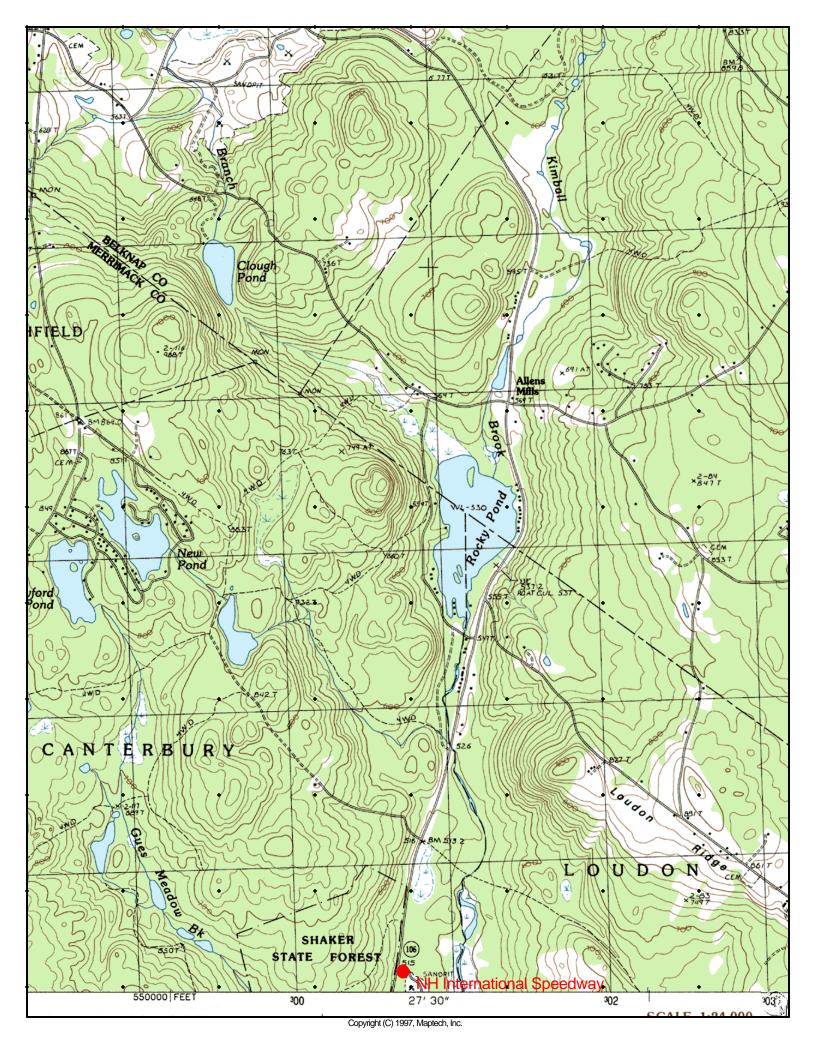
#### Remarks:

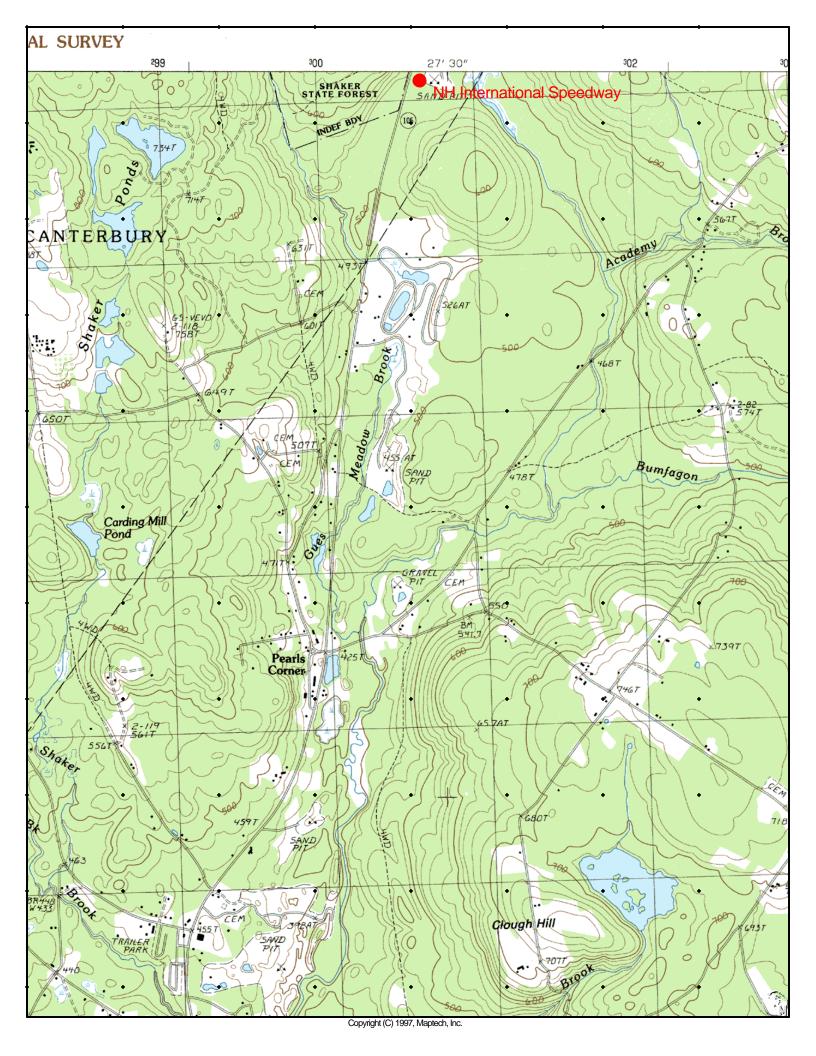
None

#### **Directions:**

Take 128/95 north to Route 3 north to the Everett Turnpike. Then take I-293 north to I-93 north. Take exit 15 east, I-393 east. Take exit 3, NH-106 north. Follow to the Loudon Speedway. Continue past the track to a paved entrance/exit road on the right. Immediately past this road is a dirt road with a pipe gate. The site is a short distance down this road.







#### MITIGATION SITE FIELD DATA FORM

Site Name:	Loudon International Speeds	way	<u>File No. 199901240</u>		
City/Town:	Canterbury	State: NH	Waterbody:none		
Monitor(s).	Ruth Ladd Keith Wright K	athleen McKee	Date: 7-18-02		

Was site constructed? yes

**Is site wetland?** yes

**Size of proposed wetland:** 12.4 acres

Actual size of wetland: many waypoints were

recorded - see GIS

Landscape position: lowland surrounded by

gently sloping upland or wetland

**Lat/Long Points:** 43.3467N 71.4622W

**Saved GPS Waypoint name:** LISxx

**GPS Tracking Log Name:** N/A

Perimeter: TBD

#### **Surrounding land use:**

Wetland, upland forest, piles of fill from raceway construction

# Is wetland function compromised by surrounding land use?

Human land use could interfere with wildlife as evidenced by charcoal lighter fluid and ATV tracks that have formed a path around the gate to the site. Also, fill is unstable and eroding into waterbodies.

#### Plant health:

Approximately 35% of planted trees are dead or dying. Volunteer oak, maple, and birch were observed. Most other plants were healthy, except for boneset, which was being eaten.

## **Invasive species:**

Upland areas are dominated by bird's foot trefoil.

#### Wildlife use:

Frog spp., American toad, killdeer, dragonflies, otter (?) trail, small heron (green?) in adjacent wetland to west, many birds (finches, sparrows, doves, kingbird, wren and others), we heard a moose snorting several times in the adjacent wetland to the East, saw moose tracks around mitigation area E. See photos of animal tracks.

#### **Plants:**

Acer rubrum

Agrostis gigantea

Alnus rugosa

Asteraceae sp.

Betula populifolia

Carex lurida

Cephalanthus occidentalis

Chamaedaphne calyculata

Comptonia peregrina

Cornus amomum

Drosera rotundifolia

Eleocharis sp.

Elymus sp.

Equisetum sp.

Eriophorum sp.

Eupatorium perfoliatum

Galium sp.

Glyceria sp.

Hypericum sp.

Juncus effusus

Lotus corniculatus

Lysimachia terrestris

Mimulus ringens

Nymphaea odorata

Onoclea sensibilis

Osmunda regalis

Panicum sp.

Phalaris arundinacea

Picea sp. Poaceae spp.

Populus tremuloides

Potamogeton spp.

Rubus occidentalis

Salix sp.

Scirpus acutus

Scirpus cyperinus

Scirpus validus

Solidago spp.

Sparganium sp.

Sphagnum sp. Spiraea alba Spiraea latifolia

Spiraea tomentosa

Thistle sp.

Tsuga canadensis

Typha angustifolia Vaccinium angustifolium

Vaccinium corymbosum

Viburnum dentatum

#### **Soils Data:**

In marsh areas, there were deep (S>12") organic soils over most of the site. More detailed soils data was not collected due to the abrupt wetland/upland boundaries.

Sketch approximate mitigation site, noting areas and types of wetlands, waters, other features, landscape position, landmarks, etc., and data and photo point(s) See file.

## **Overall Description of site:**

The top foot of material from speedway wetland impact sites was scraped off and placed at this site to carry over soils, roots, aboveground woody materials, and seeds. That approach seems to have resulted in good diversity of woody and herbaceous species.

There is a good source for wildlife and other wetland seeds from neighboring wetlands on the East and West sides of the site.

Hydrology is influenced by groundwater discharge as indicated by a strong flow during drought conditions and cool water temperature.

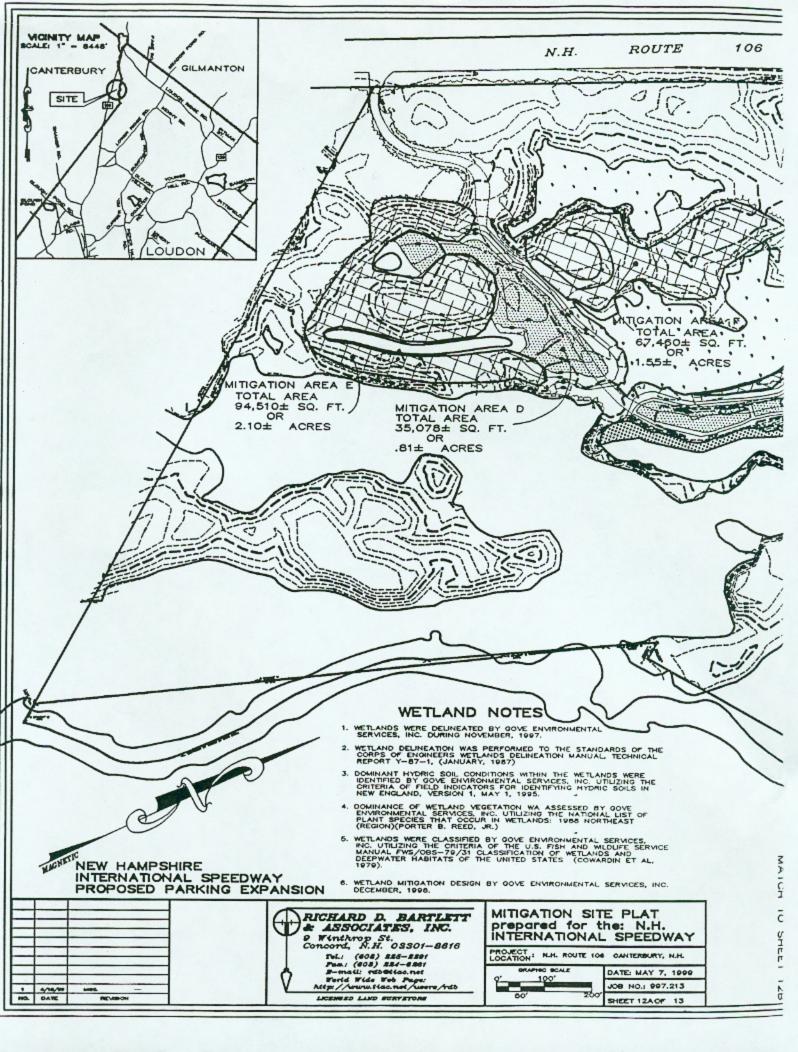
Pond on north end is very murky due to erosion from steep, coarse-grained bank (see photos 5 & 6) but had many large tadpoles and small fish. That pond and the middle pond had large-cobble bottoms with steep, unstable gravel/sand banks. The middle pond was quite clear.

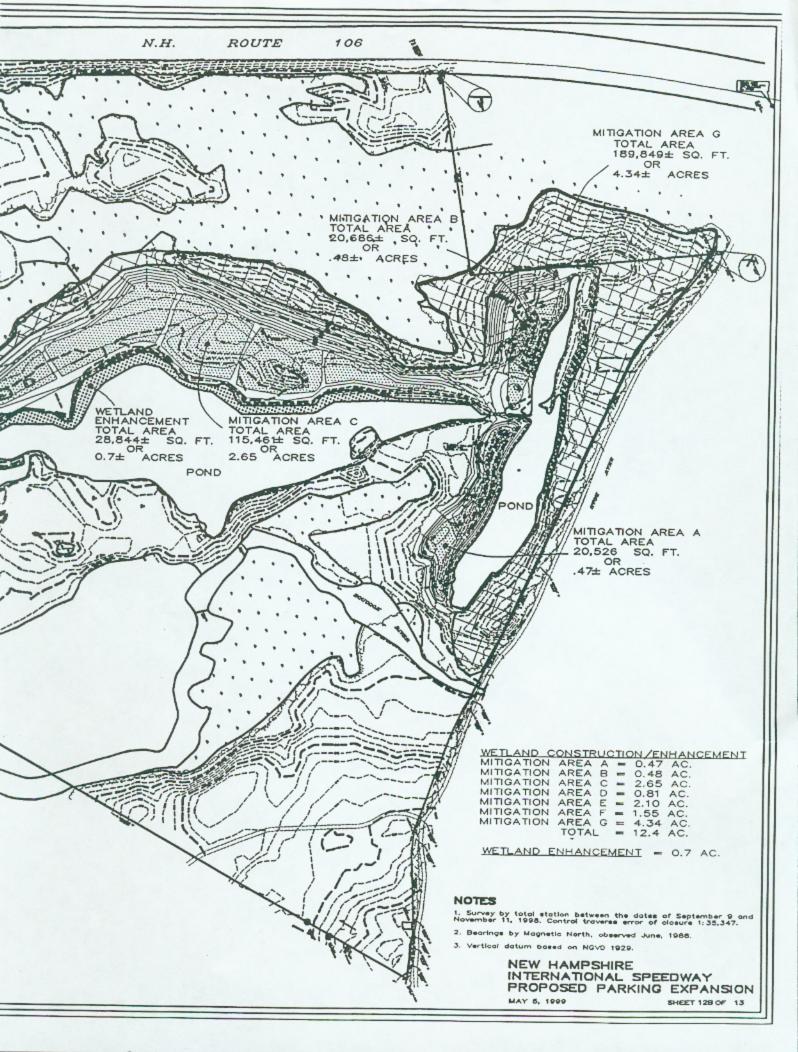
A couple patches of the marsh areas were lacking much vegetation, probably due to low pH. A lot of woody transplants died but many volunteers have sprouted and dying plants have resprouted from their roots. Standing dead wood gives good structure to the wetland for use by wildlife and addition, eventually, to the organics of the site. Birch, alder, maple and cottonwood are volunteering. There are constructed turtle nests on East side of middle pond (no photos – see sketch in file). These are about 5'x5' wooden containers built into the gentle sloping banks – only accessible to turtles from back side. In the front, the constructed containers are 1 ½' or so vertical walls.

On other side of Shaw road on the north, is a very large deforested area currently being cleared, graded (photo b15, b16). There is a small old swamp wetland to the immediate west of that (photo b17).

# **Comments, problems, recommendations:**

- Upland areas are dominated by bird's foot trefoil.
- More should be done to block ATV's which use the access road on the site they drive around the gate that is blocking the road (see sketch in file).
- Unstable banks on the ponds
- Low pH likely in one area—adding pelletized lime would probably resolve this problem.
- Racing car noise is quite audible here.
- Site is well-developed for a young site (completed August 2000) as a result of the transplanting.





# Wetland Function-Value Evaluation Form

						Wetland I.D. Speedway 199901240
Total area of wetland 12.4 ac Human made? ye	LatitudeN43.3467 Longitude W71.4622					
Adjacent land use wetland, upland Distance to nearest roadway or other development 100 yards						Prepared by: RL KM KW Date 7/18/02
		Contiguous undeveloped buffer zone presentyes			Wetland Impact: TypeArea	
Is the wetland a separate hydraulic system?no If not, where does the wetland lie in the drainage basin?_middle  How many tributaries contribute to the wetland? Wildlife & vegetation diversity/abundance (see attached list)						Evaluation based on:  Office Field  Corps manual wetland delineation completed? Y NX
Function/Value	omments					
Groundwater Recharge/Discharge	X		3,4,12,7,2	X	mostly discharge	
Floodflow Alteration	X		1,5,6,7,11 race track, 13, 15	X		
Fish and Shellfish Habitat	X		1,3,5,9,10,12			
Sediment/Toxicant Retention	X		1,3,4	X		
Nutrient Removal	X		1,2,3,5,6,7,8			
→ Production Export					blueberries, sedges, rushes, grasses, f	ĩsh
Sediment/Shoreline Stabilization	X		1,2,3,9			
• Wildlife Habitat			3,5,13,11,10,9,8,7,6	X	some ATV use, surrounded by wetland, upland	
A Recreation	X		2,4,5,6,10,11,12			
Educational/Scientific Value		X				
★ Uniqueness/Heritage		X				
Visual Quality/Aesthetics	X				a little	
ES Endangered Species Habitat		X				
Other						

Notes:

Loudon International

<sup>\*</sup> Refer to backup list of numbered considerations.

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Iron precipitate in small pool—there is an abundance of iron in the soils at this site.



Looking north, east, and south at central portion of site with wetland cells on the left, the access path in the center and the pond (essentially untouched) on the right.



Close-up of wetland creation cell showing diversity of herbaceous vegetation.



Area C1 showing cells (far left and center), berms (left of center) and pond (right)



Cell A2 showing trees which did not survive transplant.



Looking over stream, Cell B1, toward NW



Cell C5 north showing transplanted clump of *Acer rubrum* and other species.



Area D3 from near the access path



Area where vegetation is struggling, perhaps as a result of low pH.

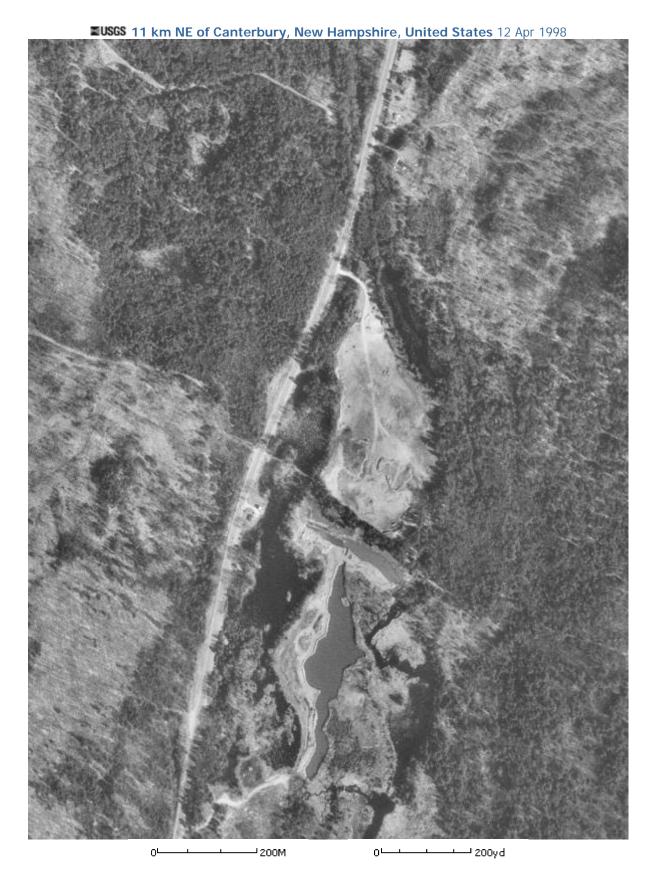


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